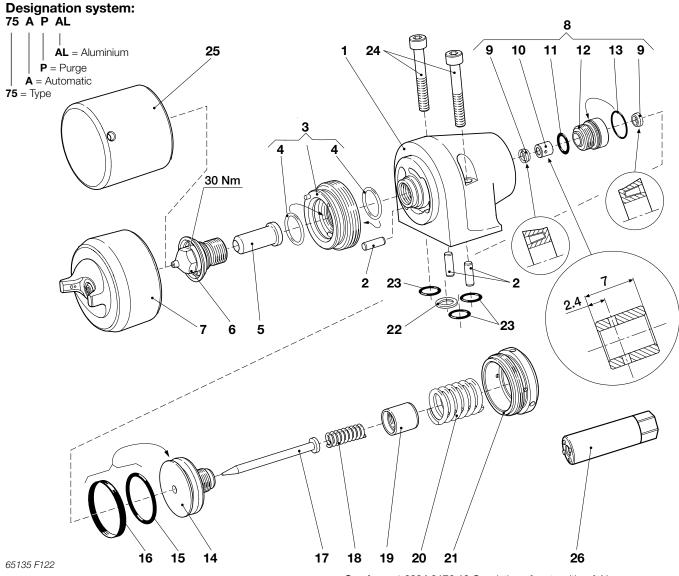
# Automatic spray guns

# Ecco 75AP Ecco 75AP-AL



ESL 12/03-19



**Service set 6004 0176 19** Consisting of parts with ref. Nos: 2 (Qty 1), 4 (Qty2), 9 Qty 2), 10, 11 (Qty 1), 13, 15, 16.

**Service set 6004 0019 20** Consisting of parts with ref. Nos: 2 (Qty 2), 22, 23 (Qty 3).

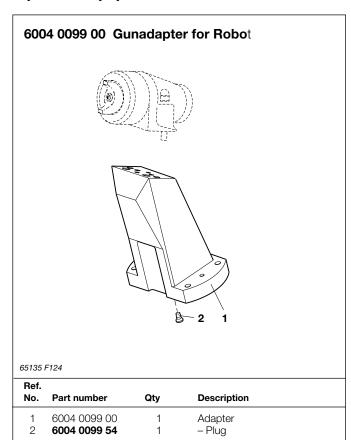
Parts without **bold** designate part number are not supplied separately.

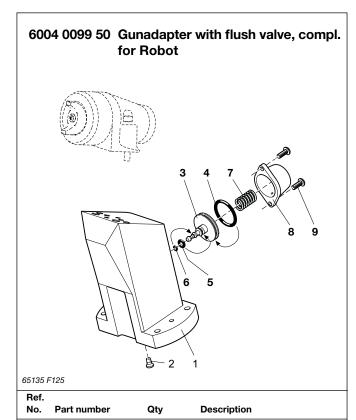
Ref.		C	Qty		Ref.	Ref. Qty				
No.	Part number	75AP	75AP-AL	Description	No.	Part number	75AP	75AP-AL	Description	
1	6004 0176 05	1	_	Body SS	15	0663 2102 88 <sup>b</sup>	1	1	O-ring (21.82 x 3.53)	
1	6004 0176 35	_	1	Body Al	16	6003 5795 00 <sup>b</sup>	1	1	Glyd ring	
2	0101 4131 00 <sup>b c</sup>	3	3	Pin (CP 4 x 10 h6)	17	(see page 3)	1	1	Paint needle	
3	6102 1215 91	1	1	Distribution ring H	18	6003 5789 00	1	1	Spring (S.S)	
4	6101 1724 00 <sup>b</sup>	2	2	– O-ring	19	6004 0176 02	1	1	Cap	
3	6102 1215 92	1	1	Distribution ring V	20	6003 5794 46	1	1	Spring	
4	6101 1724 00	2	2	– O-ring	21	6004 0176 01	1	-	Cap SS	
5	(see page 3)	1	1	Purge insert	21	6004 0176 31	_	1	Cap Al	
6	(see page 3)a	1	1	Paint nozzle	22	0663 9051 48°	1	1	Ring (4.8/9.0 x 2 PF128)	
7	(see page 3)	1	1	Air cap	23	0663 9051 70°	70° 3 3 O-ring (7,66 x 1.78)		O-ring (7,66 x 1.78)	
8	6004 0176 15	1	1	Packing screw, compl.	24	0211 1205 35	2	2	Screw (MC6S M5 x 35 A4)	
9	0663 9051 12 <sup>b</sup>	2	2	- Sealing ring	25	6101 6065 99	1	1	Protection	
10	6004 0176 08b	1	1	- Spacer ring	26	6004 0159 28	1	1	Tools (for packing screw 12)	
11	0663 9051 70 <sup>b</sup>	1	1	– O-ring (7,66 x 1.78)					, ,	
12	_	1	4	- Packing screw		Optional equipment			ent	
13	0663 9051 20 <sup>b</sup>	1	1	– O-ring (13 x 1)	8	6004 0176 16	11		Packing screw, compl.	
14	6004 0176 04	1	1	Piston					(see page 3)	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm a}$  Torque 22 Nm /  $^{\rm b}$ Including in service set 6004 0176 20. /  $^{\rm c}$  Including in service set 6004 0019 20.



### **Optional equipment**





Adapter

- Plug

Piston

Spring

Cover

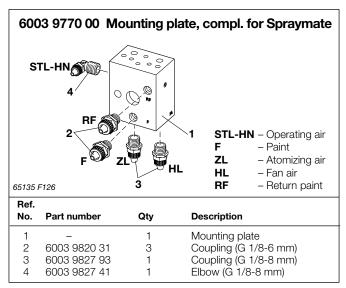
O-ring (23.0 x 2)

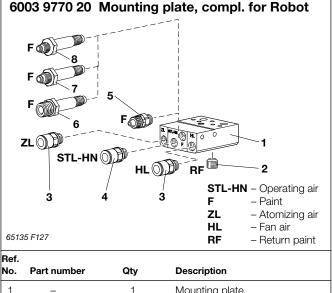
O-ring (4.0 x 2)

Screw (M4 x 8)

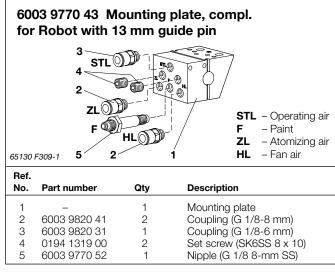
O-ring (1.78 x 1.78)

1





Ref. No.	Part number	Qty	Description		
1	_	1	Mounting plate		
2	0686 6101 47	1	Plug (G 1/8 SS)		
3	3 6003 9820 41 2		Coupling (G 1/8-8 mm)		
4	6003 9820 31 1		Coupling (G 1/8-6 mm)		
5	6003 9827 95 1		Coupling (G 1/8-6 mm)		
	Optio	nal equip	ment		
6	6003 9770 51	1	Nipple (G 1/8 x G 3/8 SS)		
7	6003 9770 52	1	Nipple (G 1/8 ø 8-6 mm SS)		
8	6003 9770 53	1	Nipple (G 1/8 ø 10-8 mm SS)		



2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

6004 0099 55

6004 0099 54

6004 0099 53

0663 9051 99

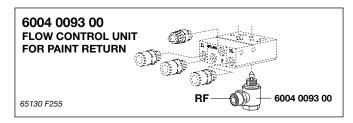
0663 9051 98

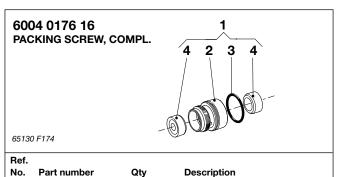
0663 9051 97

6004 0099 59

6004 0099 51

6803 9944 00

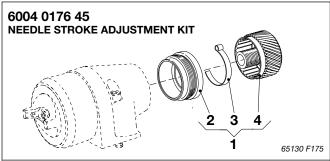




Packing screw, compl. - Packing screw

- O-ring (13.0 x 1.0 CV75)





Ref. No.	Part number	Qty	Description
1 2 3	6004 0176 45 6004 0348 44 6003 5791 68	1 1	Adjustment kit – Spring housing – Spring
4	6004 0348 46	1	– Control knob

### **Nozzle combinations**

6004 0176 16

0663 9051 21a

1

3

Paint n	ozzle		Purge insert	Paint needle		Air cap	
diameter mm	Designation	Part number	Part number	Designation	Part number	Designation	Part number
0.3 0.5 0.8	0.3 C 0.5 C B0.8 C	6001 1711 70 6001 1295 70 6001 0966 70	6004 0176 11	HA00475 A00475	6004 0176 88 6004 0176 98		
1.1 1.1 1.1	01.1 C F1.1 C 1.1 C	6001 1068 70 6004 0111 70 6003 9211 70	6004 0176 11		6004 0297 72		
1.2 1.3 1.4 1.2 1.4 1.6	F1.2 C H1.3 F1.4 C 1.2 C 1.4 C 1.6 C	6004 0112 70 6001 1092 00 6004 0114 70 6003 9212 70 6003 9214 70 6003 9216 70	6004 0176 18	A0475 HA0475 HA0475FP A0475FP	HA0475 <b>6004 0176 86</b> HA0475FP <b>6004 0176 90</b>	T297 Fix 4 T278 Fix 2 T278 Fix 4	6004 0297 74 6102 3991 72 6102 3991 74
2.1	H1.8 H2.1	6001 0768 00 1 6000 9876 00	6004 0176 18	A0475 HA0475 HA0475FP A0475FP	6004 0176 96 6004 0176 86 6004 0176 90 6004 0176 46	T372 Fix 2 T372 Fix 4 T374 Fix 2 T374 Fix 4 T378 Fix 2 T378 Fix 4	6101 3168 72 6101 3168 74 6101 2603 72 6101 2603 74 6103 3316 72 6103 3316 74
2.7	H2.7	6000 9877 00	6004 0176 18	A0475 HA0475 HA0475FP ▼ A0475FP	6004 0176 96 6004 0176 86 6004 0176 90 6004 0176 46	T474 Fix 2 T474 Fix 4	6101 2604 72 6101 2604 74
1.4 1.4	F1.4 C 1.4 C	6004 0114 70 6003 9214 70	6004 0176 18	HA13 0475	6004 0176 75	T297 Fix 2 T297 Fix 4	6004 0297 72 6004 0297 74
1.8	1.8 C	6003 9218 70	1	A17 0475	6004 0176 72	T278 Fix 2 T278 Fix 4	6102 3991 72 6102 3991 74

### Paint nozzle designation

The letter "C" after the designation denotes certified and controlled nozzle.

The letter "H" before the designation denotes tungsten-carbide design.

Paint needle designation
The letter "A10" "A13" and "A17" before the designation denotes cylindrical point (self cleaning tip).
The letter "FP" after the designation denotes double cut tip.

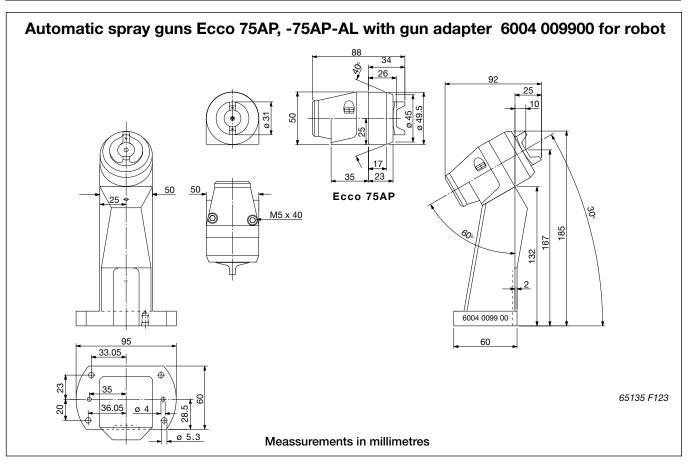
The letter "H" before the designation denotes tungsten-carbide design.

### Air cap designation

The letter "Fix 2" after the denotes rotary air cap  $2 \times 180^{\circ}$  vertical or horizontal spray pattern. The letter "Fix 4" after the designation denotes rotary air cap  $4 \times 90^{\circ}$ .

### **Automatic Spray guns**

Spray guns		Air cap	Paint nozzle Stainless steel	Orifice diam.	Paint needle Stainless steel
Туре	Ordering No.	Туре	Type	mm	Type
Ecco 75AP T297Fix4 B0.8C A00475	8611 6175 08	T297Fix4	B0.8C	0.8	A00475
Ecco 75AP T278Fix4 B0.8C A00475	8611 6175 09	T278Fix4	B0.8C	0.8	A00475
Ecco 75AP T278Fix4 1.1C A10 00475	8611 6175 11	T278Fix4	1.1C	1.1	A10 00475
Ecco 75AP T278Fix4 1.3C A0475	8611 6175 13	T278Fix4	1.3C	1.3	A0475
Ecco 75AP T278Fix4 1.4C A0475FP	8611 6175 00	T278Fix4	G 1.4C	1.4	A0475FP
Ecco 75AP T297Fix4 F1.4C A0475 FP	8611 6175 02	T297Fix4	F 1.4C	1.4	A0475FP
Ecco 75AP T278Fix4 1.8C A0475	8611 6175 12	T278Fix4	G1.8C	1.8	A0475
Ecco 75AP-AL T297Fix4 B0.8C A00475	8611 6179 08	T297Fix4	B0.8C	0.8	A00475
Ecco 75AP-AL T278Fix4 B0.8C A00475	8611 6179 09	T278Fix4	B0.8C	0.8	A00475
Ecco 75AP-AL T278Fix4 1.1C A10 00475	8611 6179 11	T278Fix4	1.1C	1.1	A10 00475
Ecco 75AP-AL T278Fix4 1.3C A0475	8611 6179 13	T278Fix4	1.1C	1.3	A0475
Ecco 75AP-AL T278Fix4 1.4C A0475FP	8611 6179 00	T278Fix4	G 1.4C	1.4	A0475FP
Ecco 75AP-AL T297Fix4 F1.4C A0475 FP	8611 6179 02	T297Fix4	F 1.4C	1.4	A0475FP
Ecco 75AP-AL T278Fix4 1.8C A0475	8611 6179 12	T278Fix4	1.8C	1.8	A0475



### **Operators instructions**

# Automatic air spray guns used for spraying of paint under low pressure.

- ☐ All parts for the gun has been tested and certified for optimum performance and can only be replaced with genuine spare parts to maintain the total performance.
- ☐ Before starting, read through **all instructions** carefully.

### **Principal data**

Туре	Max. working fluid pressure	Max. flushing pressure	Min/.max. air operation pressure
Ecco	bar	bar	bar
75AP, 75AP-AL	. 10	20	6/10

### **Important**



### **WARNING**

Do not use halogenated hydrocarbons in coating application equipment where aluminium or galvanized parts come in contact with the solvent or coating material. Halogenated hydrocarbons e.g. 1,1,1-thrichloroethane and methylene chloride react, violently with such parts, causing corrosion and danger for explosion.



## **WARNING**

The high velocity flow of air and liquids through hoses and nozzles may develop static electricity. Be sure that the equipment, object being sprayed, spraybooth, paint and waste container are properly grounded to prevent static discharge or sparks.



### **WARNING**

As the equipment works under pressure the utmost care must be observed during the work. Bearing this in mind, never aim the spray gun at a person or towards any part of the body. In the event of personal injury caused by the spraying pressure, immediate medical attention is essential. Before carrying out any adjustment or repair, the equipment must be switched off and the paint pressure relieved.

### **Paint spraying**



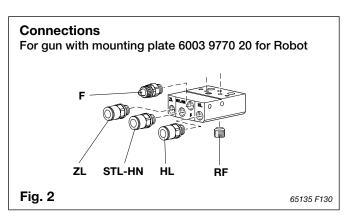
### **CAUTION**

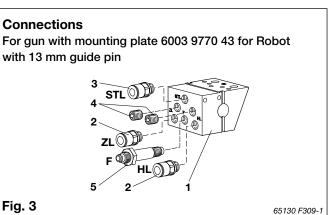
Inhalation of paint, paint dust and solvent is not healthy. Make sure an approved spraybooth is used. The operator must use personal protection-breathing mask or fresh air hood.

### Operation

- Install and operate the spray gun according to Fig.1, 2 and 3.
- Blow the paint and air hoses clean before connection.
- · Check that all connections are tight .
- Keep the spray gun clean and lubricate (waterfree vaseline) moving parts at regular intervals.
- Lubricants for surface-treatment equipment must not contain silicon.
- For short standstill periods, for instance over a night, it will suffice to clean the air and paint nozzles on the outside. If a two-component paint is used, however, the gun must be flushed through immediately with solvent. This must also be done if the gun is to remain unused for a longer period of time.
- When cleaning the air cap and the paint nozzle, use a soft brush dipped in clean solvent. Do not place the entire gun in solvent, as the oil on the lubricated parts would be dissolved. Blow the air cap dry with comressed air from both sides.
- Never use iron or steel wire to clean air holes and ducts in the nozzles.
- When assessing the reaction time of the connected spray gun (the time from the start impulse until spraying commences) the reaction time of the control valve must be taken into consideration.
- Recommend size for control valve:
  - Control valve, 3-way, G 1/4. Min. flow area 28 mm<sup>2</sup>
     Mechanically, pneumatically or electrically actuated.

# Connections For gun with mounting plate 6003 9770 00 for Spraymate STL-HN RF F ZL HL 65135 F129





### Connections (See Fig.1, 2, and 3)

**STL-HN** (Fig.1 ) Operation air. Coupling for tube Ø 6/8 mm.

**STL-HN** (Fig.2 ) Operation air. Coupling for tube ø 4/6 mm.

STL (Fig.3 ) Operation air. Coupling for tube ø 4/6 mm. F Paint.
Coupling for tube ø 6/8 mm

**ZL** Atomizing air.
Coupling for tube ø 6/8 mm.

**HL** Fan air. Coupling for tube Ø 6/8 mm.

**RF** (Fig.1) Return paint. Coupling for tube ø 6/8 mm.

**RF** (Fig.2) Return paint. Plug G 1/8.

### How to operate

### Note:

Valve orifice inside three-way solenoid valve should be minimum ø 4 mm and also operating air hose length should be within 10m with the inner diameter more than ø 6 mm to avoid delayed peration and any kind of failure.

Recommended paint viscosity differs according to paint properties and painting conditions. 15 to 23 sec./Ford cup 4 is recommendable.

The gun is operate at low air pressure, high transfer efficiency will not be obtained if the spray distance is to far.

Set the spray distance from the gun to the work piece as near as possible within the range of 150-300 mm.

### Air caps (See Fig. 4 and 5)

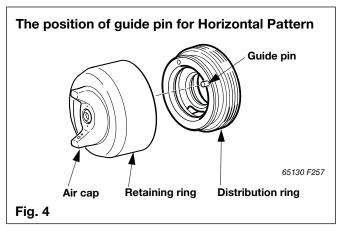
The air caps are tested and certified according to the SEAVA method. This gives a "finger print" of the spray pattern on each air cap. For further information please contact your supplier.

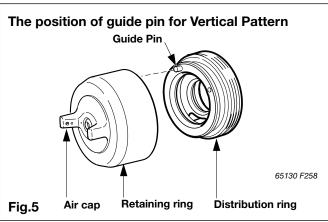
The retaining ring for the air cap shall only be tightened with hand force. No tools are required. Especially important when a cap cleaner is used.

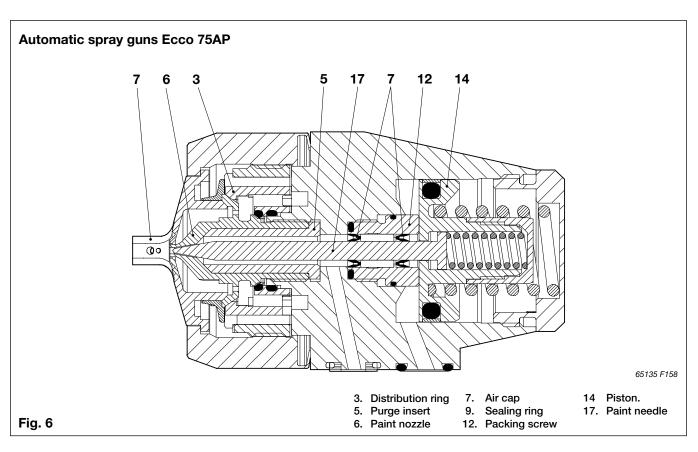
Fix 2 on the air cap, denotes that the air cap can be installed in vertical or horizontal position, depending on the position of the pin in the distribution ring (See Fig. 4 and 5).

Fix 4 on the air cap, denotes that the air cap can be installed in vertical or horizontal position, regardless off the position of the pin in the distribution ring.

Air caps can be sent back for checking and compering the performance. For further further interesting please contact your supplier.







### Disassembly - Reassembly (See Fig. page 1)



### **VARNING**

Before any intervention on the spray gun, shot off the compressed air supply and depressurize the by controlling the opening of the spray gun.

### Changing the spray gun

- 1. Shut off the air and material feeds to the gun.
- 2. Depressurize the circuits.
- 3. Remove the 2 screws 24).
- 4. Take out the gun.
- 5. Fit the replacement gun and change the seals (11 and 22).
- 6. Re-fit the 2 screws (24).

### Needle packing and needle

- 1. Unscrew the cap (21) and remove the spring (20).
- 2. Hold the entire needle and piston (14-19) and pull it towards the back.
- 3. Unscrew the cap (19) from the piston (14) and remove the spring (18) and paint needle (17).
- 4. Remove the air cap (7), the paint nozzle (6) and the insert (5).
- Remove the packing screws (12), compl. with the parts (9-13). Use the tools (26).
- 6. Press out the sealing rings (9) and the spacer ring (10) with a screwdriver, use compressed air to blow out any pieces.
- Clean everything well with cleaning agent and then blow out with air.
- 8. Fit the new sealing rings (9) and the spacer ring (10) into the packing screw (12).
- 9. Re-fit the packing screw (12) with the tools (26).
- 10. Re-fit the needle and piston assembly (14-19).
- 11. Re-fit the spring (20) and the cap (21).
- 12. Re-fit the insert (5), the paint nozzle (6) (screwing torque 30 Nm) and the air cap (7) by hand.

### Before reassembling the different components:

- Clean the parts with the appropriate cleaning agent by means of brush.
- Install new seals after having lubricated them with PTFE grease.
- Install new parts if necessary.

### **Distribution ring**

- 1. **Remove** the air cap (7) and the paint nozzle (6).
- Remove the distribution ring (3) by screwing on the air cap (7) a few turns. Withdraw the distribution ring axially from the body (1).
- Re-fit the distribution ring (3) by mating it with a guide pin in the body (1).
- Re-fit the paint nozzle (6) (with torque 30 Nm) and re-fit the air cap (7) (tighten by hand).

### **Troubleshooting**

### Introduction

Always commence troubleshooting by checking the general condition of the spray gun. This can most easily be determined by test spraying, which provides an opportunity for checking the spray pattern and capacity, air leakage and gasket leakage.

### Types of problems

Collection of information which makes it possible to identify the error symptoms applicable to the spray gun in the event of malfunctioning is a matter of vital importance. Identification of symptoms makes it possible to decide whether the spray gun itself is the direct cause of the malfunctioning or if this may have been caused by an external factor.

The following external factors can cause malfunctioning and should be thoroughly checked:

- 1. The quality of the air, i.e. content of moisture, dirt particles and oil.
- 2. The quality of the paint, i.e. its viscosity, purity. etc.
- 3 The air and paint pressure in relation to viscosity of the paint and nozzle combination used.
- 4. The size of the air/paint hoses.

### Troubleshooting chart (See page 8)

# Troubleshoouting chart



### **Correct Spray Pattern**

Spray Pattern	Cause	Remedy		
Asymmetrical to the left or to the right	<ul><li>a) Dried paint on holes for atomizing air.</li><li>b) Damage to holes for atomizing air.</li><li>c) Air cap not sufficiently tightened.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>a) Dried paint on holes for atomizing air. Clean the air holes, use appropriate cleaning agent and a soft brush.</li> <li>b) Damage to holes for atomizing air. Replace the air cap with a new one.</li> <li>c) Air cap not sufficiently tightened. Tighten the air cap properly by hand.</li> </ul>		
Distorted in the middle	a) Damage to the tip of the paint nozzle.     b) The pressure of the atomizing air in relation to the viscosity of the paint.	a) Fit a new paint nozzle.     b) Adjust the air pressure of the atomizing air.		
Narrowing off in the middle	<ul><li>a) Wrong nozzle combination.</li><li>b) Fan air pressurer too high.</li><li>c) Paint viscosity unsuitable.</li><li>d) Incorrect spray angle.</li></ul>	<ul> <li>a) Select a new nozzle combination suitable for the viscosity of paint.</li> <li>b) Reduce the pressure of the fan air.</li> <li>c) Adjust the viscosity of the paint.</li> <li>d) Adjust the angle with the fan width control.</li> </ul>		
Irregular spray (spitting)	<ul> <li>a) Paint needle gasket leaky.</li> <li>b) Damaged O-ring in distributor ring.</li> <li>c) Paint nozzle not tightened.</li> <li>d) Dirt on sealing surfaces of paint nozzle and distributor ring.</li> <li>e) Paint hose connection not tightened.</li> <li>f) Paint hose defective.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>a) Change the paint needle gaskets.</li> <li>b) Change the O-ring in the distributor ring.</li> <li>c) Tighten the paint nozzle.</li> <li>d) Clean the sealing surfaces of the paint nozzle and distributor ring with solvent and blow clean.</li> <li>e) Tighten the paint hose connection.</li> <li>f) Change the paint hose.</li> </ul>		

Paint leaking - Air leaking	Cause	Remedy		
Paint leaking through the draining hole (See Fig 7 below).	Worn needle packings and/or needle.	Replace damaged parts with new ones.		
Air leaking through the draining hole when the piston (8) is operating.	Worn or damaged sealing rings (9).	Replace sealing rings with new one.		
Paint leaking through the paint nozzle when the gun is closed.	Pollution between the needle and the nozzle or needle and nozzle worn or damaged.	Unscrew air cap (7) and nozzle (6). Clean carefully and check for any sign of damages or wear.		

